



Having read the first chapter of *Animal Farm*, read the real historical speech below, and complete the tasks included.

LENIN'S SPEECH

The following was a speech given by Vladimir Lenin in March 1919. It has been translated by George Hannah.

1) Read the text, and annotate it.

- Look up words you don't understand.
- Underline what you think are key phrases.
- Circle descriptive or emotive words.
- Write questions, comments, or connections on the side.
- Summarize paragraphs in a single sentence on the side.

2) Re-read Old Major's speech in the novel.

3) Make notes on the similarities & differences between the two speeches.

4) Write a short mini-essay (only 200 words) in which you discuss the similarities and/or differences between the speech given by Old Major in chapter one, and Lenin in 1919. You must quote to back up your points.

“The enemies of the working people, the landowners and capitalists say that the workers and peasants cannot live without them. “If it were not for us,” they say, “there would be nobody to maintain order, to give out work, and to compel people to work. If it were not for us everything would collapse, and the state would fall to pieces. We have been driven away, but chaos will bring us back again.”

But this sort of talk by the landowners and capitalists will not confuse, intimidate, or deceive the workers and peasants. An army needs the strictest discipline; nevertheless the class-conscious workers succeeded in uniting the peasants, succeeded in taking the old tsarist officers into their service, succeeded in building a victorious army.

The Red Army established unprecedentedly firm discipline-not by means of the lash, but based on the intelligence, loyalty and devotion of the workers and peasants themselves.

And so, to save the working people from the yoke of the landowners and capitalists forever, to save them from the restoration of their power, it is necessary to build up a great Red Army of Labor. That army will be invincible if it is cemented by labor discipline.

The workers and peasants must and will prove that they can properly distribute labor, establish devoted discipline and ensure loyalty in working for the common good, and can do it themselves, without the landowners and in spite of them, without the capitalists and in spite of them.

Labor discipline, enthusiasm for work, readiness for self-sacrifice, close alliance between the peasants and the workers - this is what will save the working people from the oppression of the landowners and capitalists forever.